

# SENECA VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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## CURRICULUM

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| <b>Course Title:</b>      | <b>Math</b>  |
| <b>Grade Level(s):</b>    | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Periods Per Week:</b>  | <b>5</b>   |
| <b>Length of Period:</b>  | <b>70 minutes</b>  |
| <b>Length of Course:</b>  | <b>Full Year</b>   |
| <b>Faculty Author(s):</b> | <b>Kimberly Ball, Macrina Bayne, Yvonne Dobrzanski,<br/>Pam Krause, Stacey Richard, Andrea DeFabbo</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>              | <b>May 2013</b>  |

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### COURSE DESCRIPTION:

**This course will promote mathematical knowledge and understanding in the areas of numbers, number systems and relationships; computation; measurement; mathematical reasoning and connections; geometry; mathematical problem-solving and communication. The students will integrate and apply these concepts to real-life experiences.**

#### **Standards for Mathematical Practices**

- Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
- Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
- Model with mathematics.
- Use appropriate tools strategically.
- Attend to precision.
- Look for and make use of structure.
- Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

The following outline provides a general overview of the course content, not a chronological timetable. The weeks denoted for each area provide an idea for the overall time spent working with a given topic throughout the school year.

| <b>Standards for Mathematical Practice</b>                       |  |
|--|--|
| Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.            | Reason abstractly and quantitatively.                  |
| Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others. | Model with mathematics.                                |
| Use appropriate tools strategically.                             | Attend to precision.                                   |
| Look for and make use of structure.                              | Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. |
| 2.1 Numbers and Operations                                       |  |

| <b>COURSE OUTLINE</b>                            | <b>PA CORE STANDARDS</b>  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
| <b>B.<br/>Numbers and Operations in Base Ten</b> | <p>CC.2.1.1.B.1<br/>Extending the counting sequence (any range within 1-120) to read and write numerals to represent objects.</p> <p>CC.2.1.1.B.2<br/>Use place value concepts to represent amounts of tens and ones and to compare two digit numbers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The two digits in a 2-digit number represent a group of tens and a group of ones.</li> <li>• Compare two 2-digit numbers using greater than, equal to, and less than.</li> <li>• Record comparisons using symbols <math>&gt;</math>, <math>&lt;</math>, <math>=</math>.</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Number Blocks Task</a> (Unit 4)</p> <p>CC.2.1.1.B.3<br/>Use place value concepts and properties of operations to add and subtract within 100.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add within 100, understanding that tens are added together, ones are added together, and composing a ten may be necessary.</li> <li>• Given a two-digit number, mentally find 10 more or 10 less without having to count; explain reasoning.</li> <li>• Subtract multiples of 10 from multiples of 10 using concrete models or drawings.</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Ten More, Ten Less</a> (Unit 5)</p> |  |  |

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| Use appropriate tools strategically.                             | Attend to precision.                                   |
| Look for and make use of structure.                              | Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. |

2.2 Algebraic Concepts

| COURSE OUTLINE  | PA CORE STANDARDS   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| <p><b>A.</b><br/><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> | <p>CC.2.2.1.A.1<br/>Represent and solve number and word problems involving addition and subtraction within 20.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Composing and decomposing numbers</li> <li>• Problems with unknown in all positions</li> <li>• Using a symbol to represent an unknown (e.g. empty box)</li> <li>• Comparing quantities</li> <li>• Addition problems with 2 and 3 addends</li> <li>• Introduce strategies for addition and subtraction                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Counting on</li> <li>○ Counting back</li> <li>○ Make ten</li> <li>○ Related facts / Fact families</li> <li>○ Doubles</li> <li>○ Doubles +1</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Bag of Beads Task</a> (Unit 1)<br/><a href="#">Missing Numbers</a> (Unit 3: a subtraction task)</p> <p>CC.2.2.1.A.2<br/>Understand and apply properties of operations and the relationship between addition and subtraction.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commutative property (<math>1+2=3</math> therefore <math>2+1=3</math>)</li> <li>• Associative property (grouping: <math>2+5+5 = 10 +2</math>)</li> <li>• Understand subtraction as an unknown-addend problem. For example, subtract <math>10-8</math> by finding the number that makes 10 when added to 8.</li> <li>• Understand meaning of the equal sign and determine if equations are true or false. (e.g. <math>6=6</math>, <math>7=8-1</math>, <math>5+2=2+5</math>, <math>4+1=5+2</math>)</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Sandwich Task</a> (Unit 7)<br/><a href="#">Balancing Equations: Which One is True?</a> (Unit 2 advanced)<br/><a href="#">Balancing Equations: Which One is True?</a> (Unit 2 on-level)</p> |  |  |

**Standards for Mathematical Practice**

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| Use appropriate tools strategically.                             | Attend to precision.                                   |
| Look for and make use of structure.                              | Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. |

2.3 Geometry

| COURSE OUTLINE                       | PA CORE STANDARDS  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <p><b>A.</b><br/><b>Geometry</b></p> | <p>CC.2.3.1.A.1<br/>Compose and distinguish between two- and three- dimensional shapes based on their attributes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defining attributes (e.g. number of sides) v. non-defining attributes (e.g. color)</li> <li>• Create accurate representations of shapes.</li> <li>• Create a composite shape from two- or three-dimensional shapes.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Compose new shapes from the composite shape.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>CC.2.3.1.A.2<br/>Use the understanding of fractions to partition shapes in halves and quarters.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe shares using the words <i>halves</i>, <i>fourths</i>, and <i>quarters</i>.</li> <li>• Use phrases <i>half of</i>, <i>fourth of</i>, and <i>quarter of</i>.</li> <li>• Understand that decomposing into more shares creates smaller shares.</li> </ul> |  |  |

### Standards for Mathematical Practice

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| Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others. | Model with mathematics.                                |
| Use appropriate tools strategically.                             | Attend to precision.                                   |
| Look for and make use of structure.                              | Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. |

2.4 Measurement, Data and Probability

| COURSE OUTLINE  | PA CORE STANDARDS   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| <b>A.</b><br><b>Measurement and Data</b>  | <p>CC.2.4.1.A.1<br/>                     Order lengths and measure them both indirectly and by repeating length units.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use standard and nonstandard units of measurement</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Measuring Is a Snap</a> (2 pages) (Unit 7)</p> <p>CC.2.4.1.A.2<br/>                     Tell and write time using both analog and digital clocks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hour</li> <li>• Half-hour</li> <li>• Nearest half-hour</li> </ul> <p>CC.2.4.1.A.4<br/>                     Represent and interpret data using tables/charts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include 2 or more categories</li> <li>• Compare categories using terms <i>more, fewer, less, total, and in all.</i></li> </ul> <p><a href="#">Through the Grapevine</a> (Unit 6)</p> |  |  |
| <a href="http://www.k-5mathteachingresources.com/">http://www.k-5mathteachingresources.com/</a> | This site offers a variety of resources aligned to the Common Core. It's worth your time to check it out!   |  |  |
| Discovery Education<br>Learn 360  | <p>How Much is a Million?:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animated Book</li> <li>• Reading Rainbow episode</li> </ul> <p>Math Monsters</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Short videos explain math concepts. Some are better than others.</li> </ul> <p>Mathica's Math Shop: The King Comes Calling (Counting by 10s as a strategy)</p> <p>Discovering Math: Beginner (series)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• These videos are longer – between 15 and 30 minutes – and cover a wide range of concepts within a topic.</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Learn 360<br>Compass Learning Odyssey   |   |  |  |

